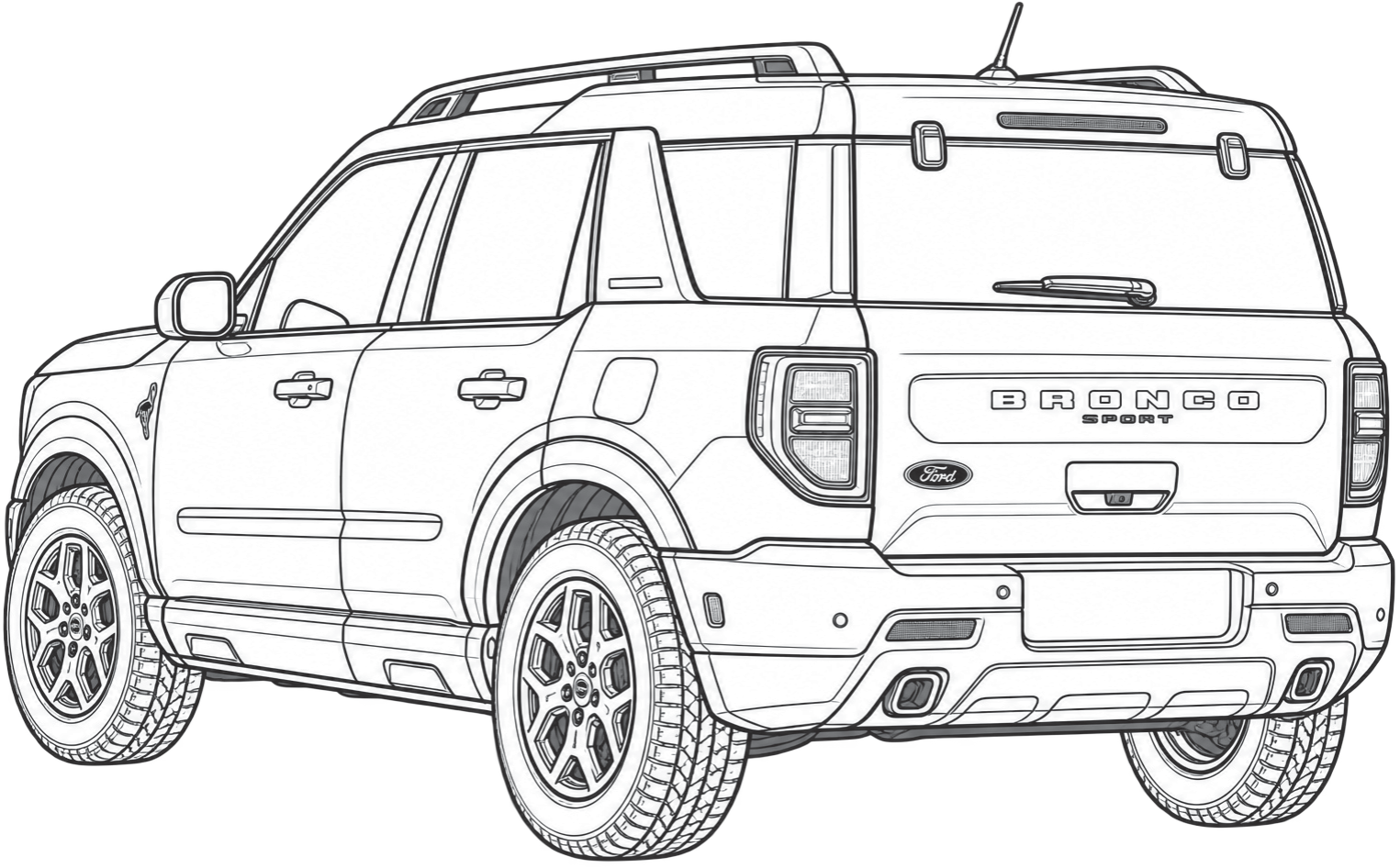

BRONCO
SPORT
Ford