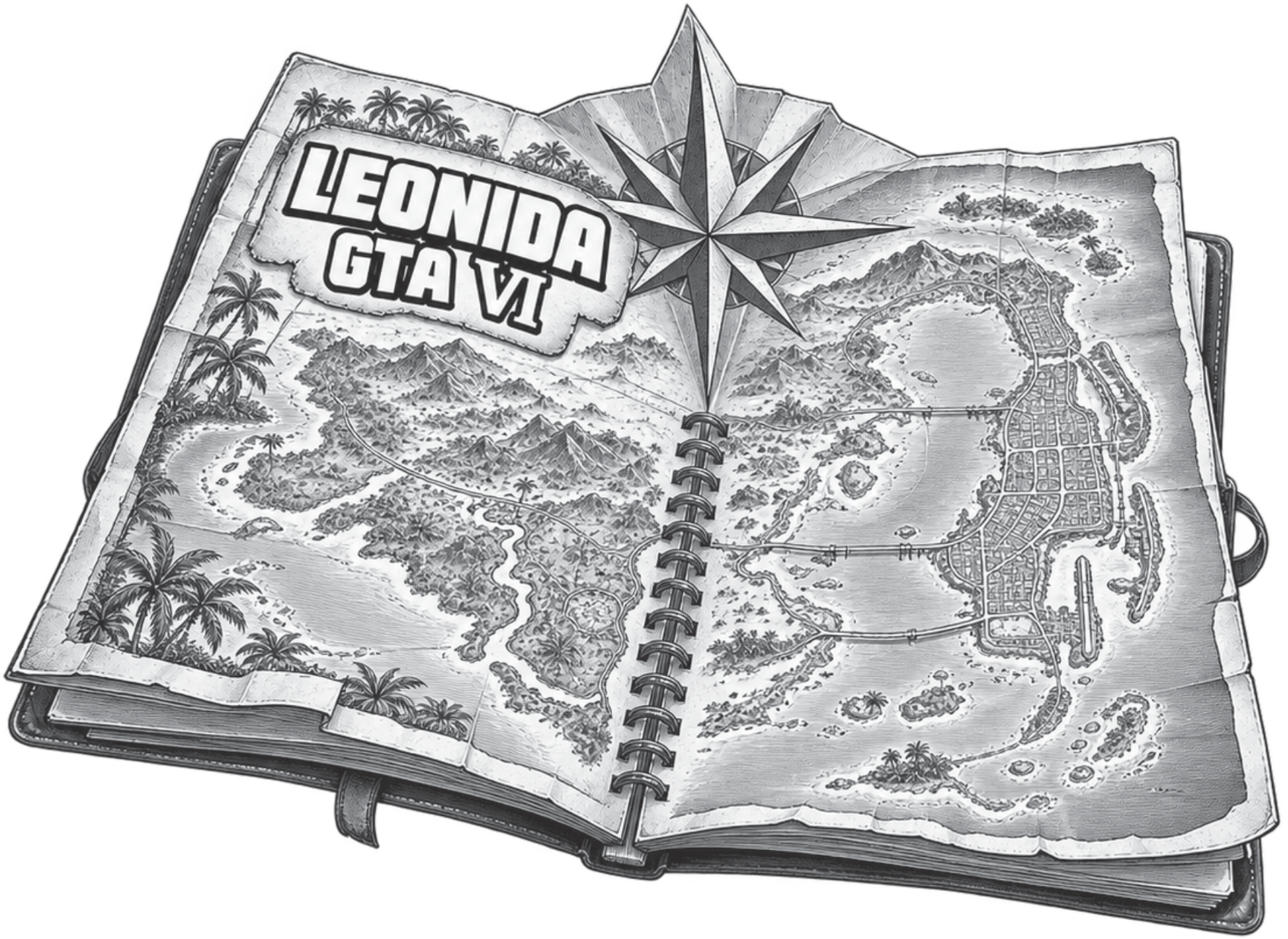

LEONIDA
GTA VI