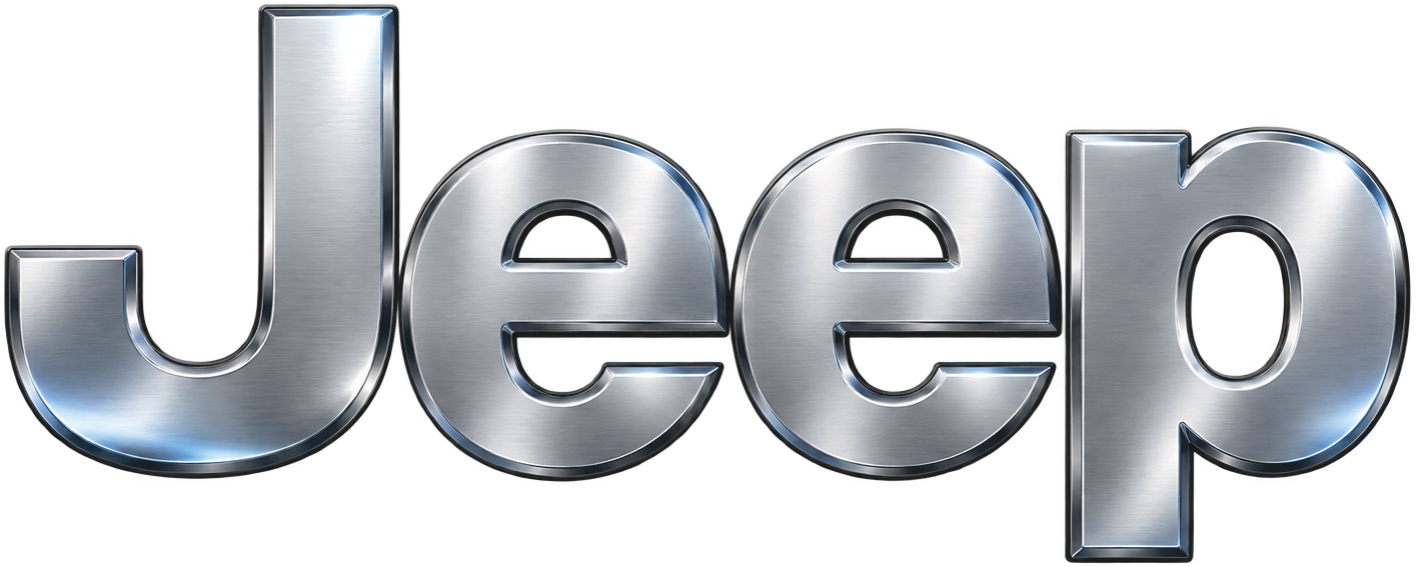

Jeep