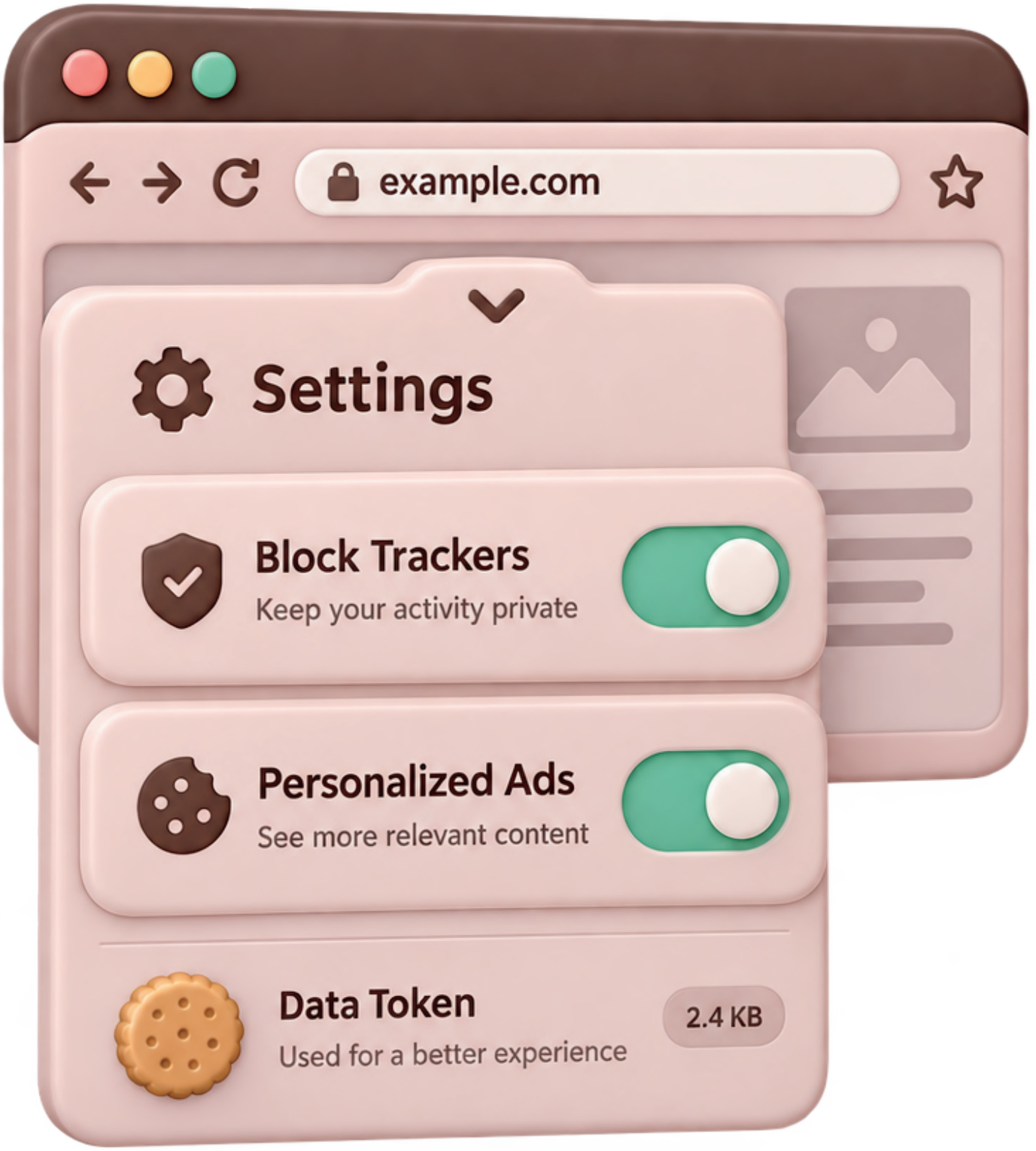

example.com
Settings
Block Trackers
Keep your activity private
Personalized Ads
See more relevant content
Data Token
Used for a better experience
2.4 KB